



PUT  
THAT  
IN  
YOUR  
PIPE  
AND  
SMOKE  
IT

# KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

VOLUME XXXVI.—NO. 18.

## IRISHMEN

**Not Loyal or True to England in War Declares Victor Herbert.**

**Assails John Redmond's Figures Concerning Irish in the Ranks.**

**People Still Regard Britain Only As Oppressor and Enemy.**

## TROOPS NEEDED IN IRELAND

Victor Herbert, the noted composer and bandmaster, of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick of New York City, and one of the chief participants in the recent Irish race convention, has issued the following statement in regard to Ireland's position in the present war:

On the memorable night in 1914, after the opening of the war, when John Redmond arose in the House of Commons and promised the support of the Irish people to England in this war, he in reality abdicated the position he had held for some years as the spokesman of Ireland. He came out in his true colors as a British Imperialist and a man to whom the welfare of England was dearer and closer than is the liberty of Ireland. The truth is that Redmond has long ceased to be an Irishman in everything but name. His antecedents, his early training, his social surroundings and environment, his long association with Englishmen and English movements—and latterly his interests—all draw him in the direction of England. They have made him a convert to the belief that the preservation of the British Empire is a vital necessity to mankind and that Ireland must be content to play a very subordinate part in it in order that there may be no disorganization within the empire and no interference with the Anglo-Saxon dream of governing the world.

He has of late years become obsessed with the notion of English might and power. Living in the center of her empire he has been so impressed with her numbers and area as to confound them with real strength. He has not seen, as have so many thoughtful observers throughout the world, the cankers eating away at her vitals and the decay which has been sapping her energy and her power. Therefore at the outbreak of the war it seemed to him inevitable that England and her mighty allies must conquer in the strife against the Central Powers. Without stopping to consult with the opinions, the sentiments or the interests of the Irish people, without even, it is said, consulting with his associate members of Parliament, he staked all upon his belief in the invincibility of England. He committed Ireland—as far as he could—to a policy which would have made her forget the past and forego her rights, and have bound her more closely than ever to the chariot wheels of a triumphant and remorseless England.

But Redmond failed to take into account either the true strength of the Central Powers or the depth and intensity of Ireland's love of liberty and hatred of oppression. He believed, in common with the other English leaders, that Berlin and Vienna would be captured within a few weeks after the beginning of the war, and that Germany and Austria must speedily succumb to the unprecedented combination of forces made against them. How greatly he and they were known even to the ordinary observer here in America in spite of all that the overworked censor can do to misrepresent the truth and to turn Allied defeats and retreatments into victory and triumph. The months that have passed have shown only one triumph after another for the Central Powers and today we see them upon the soil of their enemies winning victory after victory and advancing from one triumph to another.

But it was with relation to Ireland that Redmond was most wrong and that his judgment was the least of all based upon facts. Colored as his views had become toward England he failed to grasp the fact that the mass of the Irish people—following in the footsteps of the generations that had preceded them—clung tenaciously to their ideas of nationality and their love of liberty and could not be cajoled any more than they could be forced to regard England as other than a tyrant and an oppressor whose rule was to be borne while it must be, but was to be thrown off as soon as possible and whenever God given opportunity would enable the men of Ireland to do so.

Certainly Mr. Redmond had read Irish history to little effect if he did not realize the saying of Wolfe Tone that "the connection between England and Ireland was the curse of Ireland" had sunk into the very heart of the Irish nature and was one of the most cherished beliefs of the mass of the people. He hurried to Ireland in his new ardor, made himself the chief recruiting sergeant of the King in a mad attempt to get the young men of Ireland to go out to fight in Flanders or Gallipoli. He has failed most ingloriously even according to his own admissions in his effort to turn Ireland into a conquered province of England and have her take her place with the Allies of England in this war of attempted

extermination against peoples and nations that have never injured Ireland or wronged or oppressed Irishmen.

A month ago he claimed 350,000 Irishmen had joined the English colors. Driven from that absurdity by the showing up of the official figures he reduced that number last Sunday to 150,000. As matter of fact, he is still more than 50,000 above the official figures. When one takes into account the means resorted to in Ireland to drive men out of employment so they may have no choice but to enlist; the campaign of abuse and misrepresentation unblushing carried on by the Government in Ireland to arouse the passions of the people and the existence in Ireland of that large portion of the people who represent what is known as the permanent garrison of the country, the result is quite negligible.

It shows conclusively that the people are true to their old ideals and will have none of Redmond and his new doctrine of trusting to the justice of England because England is now in a desperate situation fighting for her very life and ready to make any promise which will not require immediate parting with that control over Ireland which she regards as the very breath of her life and the deprivation of which would mean her certain reduction to the position of Holland or of Spain. Ireland today, Redmond to the contrary notwithstanding, is not with England in this great war. The great mass of the people realize that it is England's and not Ireland's war. They have no love for England or for English methods or theories of government. They have nothing but hatred and hostility for English government. They have a burning desire to see English power destroyed and driven out of Ireland, not partially or temporarily, but fully and for all time.

England has labored to shut Ireland off from the rest of the world, to keep out all news from the outside and to prevent any information from Ireland reaching the outside world, and particularly from reaching America. But in spite of a measure of success in this work, she has largely failed, and news has been going into and coming out of Ireland during the whole course of the war. This has enabled us to know with certainty that Ireland is not in any sense of the word loyal to England. If she were so it would not be necessary to suppress, as England has suppressed, more than a dozen newspapers. It would not be necessary to make arrests in every corner of Ireland under the defense of the戒严令, and to summarily drive men out of their country without written charges or even the farce of a trial.

It would not be necessary to break up meetings, interfere with gatherings of the Irish volunteers, arrest and imprison men in three of the provinces for possessing arms, as fourth. And, more than all, when England and her allies are in such dire need of men at the front, to keep in Ireland the huge army of occupation, which shows that England still regards Ireland as a conquered country and not as a contented, loyal and satisfied English shire. The best and clearest minds in Ireland recognize that victory for England in this war means an unsupportable burden of taxation for Ireland as her portion of the "victory." Probably in no other way could Redmond be shown to be more completely out of touch with Ireland than in his position on the question of increased taxation which is now agitating Ireland from Cape Clear to the Gisat's Causeway.

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## KING OF GREECE

### MOURN HER DEATH.

The funeral of Mrs. Margaret Brennan Hudgins took place from the residence of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Matt Brennan, of 1212 South Sixth street, last Saturday morning at 10:15 o'clock and from St. Louis' Borland's church at 10:30 o'clock. During the last year Mrs. Hudgins lived in Indianapolis, where her husband, Jacob F. Hudgins, was connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, but she was native of Louisville, being reared in the Dominican parish, where she took a prominent part in social and parish affairs, her joyous and fun loving disposition winning many friends among both the young and old, and she was attested to by the constant stream of friends who called at the family home to review the remains and pray for the repose of her soul. Besides her husband she was survived by an infant child, six brothers, John M., William, Thomas, Edward, Raymond and Bertrand Brennan, and four sisters, Misses Anna and Alice Brennan, Mrs. Charles E. Fitzpatrick and Mrs. Selby Peak.

**INTO RELIGIOUS LIFE.**

Miss Frances Bocard, daughter of Mrs. Frank Bocard, East Fifth street,



SIXTH FIELD ARTILLERY RE-ENFORCES GEN. PERSHING.

A scene on the arid plains showing Battery A, commanded by Capt. Upton Berrill, Sixth United States field artillery, on the hike. The Sixth was ordered to re-enforce the punitive expedition headed by Gen. Pershing.

## EXPLAINED

### The Slaying of Priests in Their Churches During Present Conflict.

### Moderate and Just Statement of Prof. Aloys Schulte of Brown University.

### Actions Extreme in Appearance Carried Out in Good Faith.

## TWO EXTREMES IN THE CASE

During the present great war in Europe priests have been slain in their churches by the invading soldiery. Much bitter controversy has been created thereby. In France and Belgium it is charged that this was but one of a series of premeditated brutalities coolly planned by the German invaders; in Germany it is said, on the other hand, that the number of priests who were slain has been greatly exaggerated and that those who were thus killed were illegitimately engaged in assailing the enemy and thus deserved the fate which was allotted to them. In the former countries it is moreover asserted that Protestant troops were especially chosen to enter Belgium in order the more thoroughly to wreak vengeance on the conquered people. This is emphatically denied by the Germans.

A more moderate and just explanation of the whole matter is given by Prof. Aloys Schulte of the University of Bonn, a noted historian and a Catholic. In a recent issue of the International Monthly Review for Science, Art and Technique, Prof. Schulte says:

"In times of war in all countries only one rule is recognized, all without exception are bound to obey the laws promulgated by the military authority. Church servants who are not strictly connected with their parish church naturally escape the suspicion of the enemy. To the Protestant preacher and to the rabbi church or synagogue are a house for preaching first and then a house for prayer; their use is confined to one day in a week. Preacher and rabbi very often wear a dress that prevents their being recognized as such. The relation of the Catholic pastor to his church is much closer; he there holds his religious services every day, there the Blessed Sacrament is kept. If he wishes to go to the sick or wounded to bring them the church and afterward return to it. The Protestant pastor or the rabbi is not forced to go to the church building while the combat is going on, but the Catholic priest must remove the Blessed Sacrament from the altar to save it from disturbance and must conceal it. He can be easily recognized by his attire.

"We therefore can readily understand in the first place that an invading enemy more frequently meets a Catholic priest in the church building than a Protestant minister. If the alien soldiery are storming a church tower to destroy the rifle machine which has been placed there, almost certain destruction is due to the pastor who happens at such a time to leave the church. Can it not be clearly seen how the soldiers would be in such an instance act in good faith and at the same time perhaps slay an absolutely innocent man?"

It is always well in matters such as these to take into consideration the whole circumstances in a case. In war many things occur which in ordinary life would be impossible. The situation of the invading army in the instance mentioned here can readily be grasped. It can certainly be seen how its actions might be extreme in appearance and yet be carried out entirely in good faith, as stated by Prof. Schulte. C. B. of C. V.

## INTO RELIGIOUS LIFE.

Miss Frances Bocard, daughter of Mrs. Frank Bocard, East Fifth street,

New Albany, departed Tuesday for St. Mary's of the Woods, near Terre Haute, where she will enter the order of Sisters of St. Francis. She will enter as a novitiate and at the end of a year will take her first vows. Miss Bocard is a graduate of Holy Trinity parochial school, also the New Albany High School. She is an accomplished musician and has been organist for the children's class in Holy Trinity church. Miss Bocard has eighteen relatives in the con-

## ROOSEVELT

### Indorsed by a Local Supporter in Typical Rooseveltian Terms.

### Rough Rider Has Bluffed and Bull-Dozed G. O. P. For Nomination.

### Allie Bryan Will Receive Plenty of Cheer and Hurrahs But No Votes.

## STATE DEMOCRATS IN HARMONY

A typical example of the Roosevelt booster is shown in the Louisville Herald of Thursday morning in the published statement of Matt Holt, a Bull Moose leader, the statement helping one of the members run by the Herald telling the people why Roosevelt is needed as a candidate. The headline to start with was misleading, it reading, "Says Country Calls Colonel," but in the article doesn't tell what they are calling the Colonel, as many are calling him a "four flusher," "blusterer," "fake fire-eater," and even other things too rough to print. Rooseveltian style is shown in one of the expressions used by his local follower:

"We will have as President a real man with red blood in his veins. The United States will no longer eat dirt. Let us have Roosevelt and no pussyfooting."

The Rough Rider himself hardly improves on that rather inelegant suggestion about the "United States eating dirt." Further along Mr. Holt shows himself to be a humorist when he stated that "Theodore Roosevelt, courting unpopularity of the most violent kind, has led America to the verge of a great change, less commercialism, and an awakened patriotism." Can you imagine Teddy courting unpopularity—the greatest self-advertiser and grandstand player the world has ever known?

Roosevelt's blustering and bluffing tactics are shown in the way he has bulldozed and bluffed the old-line leaders in the Republican party to the store of Hubback Bros. & Wellendorff, 522 West Market street, where they are attracting much attention. The Friends' Emergency Committee in London shipped these pieces to the Relief Committee in New York City, who forwarded some of them to the Louisville Women's Auxiliary of the German-American Alliance, of which Mrs. Louise Drevenstedt is the head.

UNIQUE WAR EXHIBIT.

A unique assortment of articles made by prisoners of war in the detention camp at Douglas, Isle of Man, and Bermuda are on exhibit at the store of Hubback Bros. & Wellendorff, 522 West Market street, where they are attracting much attention. The Friends' Emergency Committee in London shipped these pieces to the Relief Committee in New York City, who forwarded some of them to the Louisville Women's Auxiliary of the German-American Alliance, of which Mrs. Louise Drevenstedt is the head.

BEGINNING WITH THE ARRIVAL OF THE DELEGATES THERE WILL BE SOMETHING DOING IN THE WAY OF KENTUCKY HOSPITALITY ALL THE TIME. THROUGH THE COURTESY OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS THE DELEGATES AND VISITORS WILL BE GUESTS MONDAY NIGHT AT THE SMOKER IN HONOR OF THE STATE COUNCIL, WHICH CONVENES TUESDAY. FOR TUESDAY THE PROGRAMME WILL BE VERY INTERESTING. THE UNIFORM RANK AND MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL BRANCHES WILL ASSEMBLE AT THE TYLER HOTEL AT 8:30 AND ACT AS ESCORT TO THE SUPREME BODY IN THE PROCESSION THAT WILL MARCH TO THE CATHEDRAL. THE OPENING SESSION WILL OF COURSE BE RATHER HIGHLIGHTED, AND AT 2 O'CLOCK IN THE AFTERNOON THE DELEGATES WILL BE TAKEN FOR AN AUTOMOBILE RIDE AROUND LOUISVILLE AND A VISIT TO VARIOUS POINTS OF INTEREST. AS THERE WILL BE NO NIGHT SESSION THE VISITORS AND THEIR LADIES WILL BE GUESTS AT THE RECEPTION AND DANCE TENDERED BY THE STATE COUNCIL BY THE LOUISVILLE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS AT THEIR HOME ON FOURTH AVENUE.

WEDNESDAY MORNING AND AFTERNOON WILL BE GIVEN OVER TO BUSINESS SESSIONS, BUT IN THE EVENING THERE WILL BE A THEATER PARTY AT KELTH'S, FOLLOWED BY A BUFFET LUNCHEON AND SOCIAL GATHERING AT THE TYLER HOTEL. FOR THIS THE DELEGATES WILL ASSEMBLE IN THE LOBBY OF THE TYLER AT 7:45, WHEN THEY WILL FORM IN PROCESSION AND MARCH TO THE THEATER.

WEDNESDAY WILL BE A BUSY DAY FOR THE SUPREME COUNCIL, AS TWO LONG BUSINESS SESSIONS WILL BE HELD. AT 10 O'CLOCK IN THE EVENING THERE WILL BE A BANQUET IN THE ITALIAN GARDEN OF THE TYLER, WHEN A CAREFULLY PREPARED MENU WILL BE SERVED, AFTER WHICH THERE WILL BE A NUMBER OF TOASTS AND RESPONSES BY ABLE SPEAKERS. THIS WILL CONCLUDE THE SOCIAL FEATURES, WHICH REFLECT CREDIT ON THE MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. THERE WILL BE ONE MORE MEETING AT ST. JOHN'S HALL, ON SUNDAY AFTERNOON, TO WHICH ALL KNIGHTS AND LADY MEMBERS ARE ESPECIALLY INVITED.

THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS WILL BE IN SESSION FOR TWO DAYS, AND THE STATE COUNCIL WILL HAVE PRESENT REPRESENTATIVES FROM ALL PARTS OF KENTUCKY. THIS ORDER HAS HAD A VERY SUCCESSFUL YEAR AND THE REPORTS WILL SHOW A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN MEMBERSHIP. ANY NEW FEATURES THAT MAY DEVELOP WILL BE MADE KNOWN IN OUR NEXT ISSUE.

TO BOTH BODIES THE KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN EXTENDS A HEARTY WELCOME, TOGETHER WITH AN INVITATION TO VISIT THIS OFFICE AND MAKE HERE HEADQUARTERS.

footlights, with the American flag wrapped about him, he will hear the loud hurrahs of the people, many of whom appreciate melodrama, but the day after and on second sober thought they will be half ashamed of themselves, the result being that they will vote for Wilson, the conservative, against Roosevelt, the fire-eater. In noisy demonstrations the war advocates always seem to be in the majority, but when the real count is taken the peace supporters always lead by a large majority.

Kentucky Democrats are pleased at the result of the recent peace conference among the leaders, which straightened out the tangle between the State administration, and the outlook for a harmonious convention at Lexington is very bright. It is an assured fact that Percy Haley, disturber of Democratic peace, will be on the outside looking in, and now only one more thing is needed to make it a wholesale peace party, and that is the retirement of W. B. Haldeman from the contest for National Committeeman. District conventions will be held Saturday afternoon, May 20, and the convention will be called in Lexington on Wednesday, May 24. The State convention will choose four delegates from the State at large, or each eight, with half of vote each, and two delegates from each of the eleven districts. Senators James and Beckman, Gov. Stanly, ex-Senator Camden, ex-Gov. McCreary, Judge Allie Young, Mayor Buschmeyer and Congressman Cantrell will be the eight if eight are chosen, while Col. James P. Whalen and Col. John J. Barry will be the two from the Fifth district.

### HOLY NAME SMOKER.

The Holy Name Society of St. Louis Bertrand's church held one of their series of smokers Tuesday evening in Bertrand Hall, A. J. Chappelle giving his illustrated lecture on the national forces of the United States, the relative strength of the army and navy being compared to that of the other leading powers. The lecture was much enjoyed by those present as the subject is a very timely one to the average male audience. Rev. J. Fitzgerald, pastor of St. Leo's church of Highland Park, also addressed the gathering, telling of his early experience as an altar boy in Ireland and of his continual close association with the Dominican fathers. Father Fitzgerald's address was interspersed with many little humorous anecdotes and references, which was much enjoyed by his hearers, and at the close President Harry T. Fischer and other officers of the society expressed the wish that the speaker would consent to address them in the near future with a prepared talk, and when a large attendance would be present, Dr. Rev. Father V. G. Cleary also made a short talk. Rev. Father R. G. Lyons, chaplain of the Holy Name Society, presided, and others of the clergy present were Rev. Father T. L. Crowley and Father J. L. Flanerty.

### UNIQUE WAR EXHIBIT.

The Catholic Knights of America was founded in 1867 in Nashville, Tenn., by Bishop Feehan, afterward Archibishop of Chicago, and shortly after the first Supreme Council was organized in Louisville. W. C. Smith was the first President and Newton J. Rogers, formerly widely known lawyer of the South and a native of Louisville, was the first Secretary. The memory of these men will be honored with special services at the close of the coming session.

Beginning with the arrival of the delegates there will be something doing in the way of Kentucky hospitality all the time. Through the courtesy of the Knights of Columbus the delegates and visitors will be guests Monday night at the smoker in honor of the State Council, which convenes Tuesday. For Tuesday the programme will be very interesting. The Uniform Rank and members of the local branches will assemble at the Tyler Hotel at 8:30 and act as escort to the Supreme body in the procession that will march to the Cathedral. The opening session will of course be rather highlight, and at 2 o'clock in the afternoon the delegates will be taken for an automobile ride around Louisville and a visit to various points of interest. As there will be no night session the visitors and their ladies will be guests at the reception and dance tendered by the State Council by the Louisville Knights of Columbus at their home on Fourth avenue.

Wednesday will be a busy day for the Supreme Council, as two long business sessions will be held. At 10 o'clock in the evening there will be a banquet in the Italian Garden of the Tyler, when a carefully prepared menu will be served

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LOUISVILLE, KY.....

SATURDAY, APRIL 29, 1916.

## MARY'S MONTH.

The beautiful month of May is consecrated to the Mother of God. Catholics young and old should cultivate devotion to the Blessed Virgin, as it is a virtue that will stay with them all their lives. St. Bernard tells us that "it was never known that anyone who implored the assistance of the Mother of God was left unaided." The best way to keep the month of May would be by going to mass, but where this can not be done we would suggest that a decade of the rosary be said daily, which all the children of the family could say in common as their evening prayers.

## IRISH SITUATION GRAVE.

All Ireland was placed under martial law Thursday afternoon, when the uprising at Dublin was still acute and the disturbance spreading over entire Ireland. Premier Asquith, in the House of Commons, admitted that the Irish situation, caused by burdensome and unjust taxation, still presented serious features and that there were indications of a spread of the movement to other parts of Ireland, especially the West. This is evidence that the Irish people are not against Germany, and bear out our contention that the masses oppose England. Despite the rigid censorship, it was learned that Major Gen. Sir John Maxwell, who formerly commanded the British forces in Egypt, was leaving for Ireland.

Sir Edward Carson and John Redmond, who were the leaders of the opposing factions in the Irish home rule controversy, expressed in the House of Commons their abhorrence of the uprising and their desire to support the Government.

This proclamation of martial law throughout Ireland indicates an extension of disturbances, details of which the press censorship is withholding. Cable dispatches Wednesday and early Thursday gave the impression that the British authorities had the situation in Ireland well in hand, but to these there can be given only little credence.

## POPE AND THE JEWS.

The American Jewish Committee find consolation and hope in the remarkable letter written them in the name of His Holiness Pope Benedict XV, by the Cardinal Secretary of State. This beautiful letter, breathing the Christ-like spirit of peace and love, has been received with great satisfaction by those to whom it is addressed. Herman Bernstein thus comments on it in the American Hebrew:

Among all the Papal bulls ever issued with regard to the Jews throughout the history of the Vatican there is no statement that equals this direct, unmistakable plea for equality for the Jews and against prejudice on religious grounds. The bull issued by Innocent IV, declaring the Jews innocent of the charge of using Christian blood for ritual purposes, while a remarkable document, was after all merely a statement of fact, whereas the present statement by Pope Benedict XV, is a plea against religious prejudice and opposition to John Bull.

## DISTINCT LOSS.

The departure of Col. R. W. Brown to make his home in New York means a distinct loss to Louisville, his "live wire" abilities having meant much to the city's progress and this same ability will enable him to make his mark in the busy whirl of Gotham. "Good luck, Col. Bob, and may your shadow ne'er grow less."

## CHICKEN HEARTED.

Englishmen will not fight for their country and give queer excuses to avoid going to the front, while trying to draw men from Ireland and the colonies into the war.

The newest "conscientious objector" that Britishers are reading about and laughing at just now is the gentleman whose "conscience" will not permit him to don khaki and go to war. All over the country tribunals have been established at which one may appear to show cause why one should not be registered and become available for military service. Some of the excuses are novel, some dramatic, and others comic, but they are mostly the walls of chicken hearted creatures who apparently have more interest in keeping their hides intact than in chasing the Kaiser's hordes back over the Rhine. The following are some samples:

"War is the invention of the devil," said Henry Bellamore at Bath, and added that so great were his objections to any kind of work connected with war that if he saw a wounded soldier with crutches fall to the street he would not help him to his feet again. He would leave a wounded soldier to die, because to succor him would be against his conscience.

## JEW WINS PRIZE.

George Heiford, of Washington, D. C., who is private secretary to Congressman O'Shaughnessy, of Rhode Island, won the first prize at a debate at the Georgetown University Law School recently. He is the first Jewish young man to win a first prize at the Georgetown University Law School, which is a Catholic institution.



A SURE SIGN OF SPRING.

## COMING EVENTS.

April 30-May 1—Young men and ladies' entertainment at St. Leo's Hall, Highland Park.

May 1—Euchre and lotto in St. Charles Church Hall in evening.

May 1—Hibernian Social Club and Ladies' Auxiliary initial dance at Galt House.

May 2 and 3—Grand May party, afternoon and night, by St. Paul's church, Jackson and Kentucky.

May 2—Lotto afternoon and evening in Gammbrinus Hall for benefit of St. Alloysius church, Pee-wee Valley.

May 2—Euchre, lotto, and supper in St. Columba's Hall, afternoon and evening.

May 2—Euchre, lotto, and supper, afternoon and evening, auspices of the Holy Rosary Alumnae, in Bertrand Hall.

May 4—Annual orphans' picnic on St. Vincent's grounds.

May 12—Entertainment in school hall, afternoon and evening, for benefit of St. Ann's church.

May 15-17—Mackin Council's musical concert, "Tin Soldiers," Macauley's Theater.

May 16-17—May festival, euchre, lotto and supper for St. Francis Assisi church, Bardstown road and Carter avenue, afternoon and night.

May 19—Exhibition by the pupils of Miss Blanche Mitchell's Dancing Academy, Macauley's Theater, 8:15 p.m.

May 30—River excursion on Homer Smith to Brandenburg for the benefit of St. Philip Neri church.

May 24-25—Our Lady of Mercy Sewing Circle May festival, at Academy Hall, 1176 East Broadway.

June 21—Trinity Council moonlight excursion on steamer Homer Smith.

## SOCIETY.

Mrs. W. O. Blandford has returned from a visit to relatives at Lebanon.

Mr. and Mrs. James Hogan visited Sir W. W. Fahey in the West End last week.

Col. and Mrs. Frank McGrath have been visiting in New York City during the past ten days.

Mrs. Charles E. Mivelaz, who has been very ill at St. Joseph's Infirmary, is doing nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Rapier, Shawnee, have as their guest Mrs. T. W. Dickey, of Chicago.

Mrs. John Cecil has been entertaining as her guest her niece, Miss Cecil Dalton, of Harrodsburg.

Mrs. Lula Murphy, of Hamilton, Canada, is visiting her cousin, Mrs. J. A. Jaglowicz, Crescent Hill.

Mrs. Regina Curran was last week the guest of her brother and Mrs. T. C. Curran at New Haven.

Misses Elizabeth and Dora Miles visited at St. Matthews last week, the guests of Mrs. J. B. O'Leary.

Mrs. Michael Casper and Miss Alice Casper were at Cannelton last week visiting Miss Eva McDevitt.

Miss Marjorie James, of Dayton, Ohio, was this week the guest of Judge and Mrs. Matthew O'Doherty.

Miss Mary Murphy returned Tuesday to her home in Chicago after a pleasant visit to Mrs. Neal McDevitt.

Miss Virginia O'Brien, Hillcrest, has been entertaining Mrs. John Lawson and daughter Dorothy, of Shelbyville.

James D. Duane, of West St. Catherine street, is fast recovering from his recent operation and will be out in a few days.

Mrs. Thomas M. Brady, of Indianapolis, was here to spend Easter with Mr. and Mrs. John Alderson, on the Bardstown road.

William G. Harding, of the Hardin Detective Agency, is still confined to his home from injuries received in an automobile accident.

Mrs. Walter J. Hillerich, of South Twenty-fourth street, will leave Monday to join Mr. Hillerich in Chattanooga, where they will make their home.

Mrs. Kathleen O'Doherty Ewing was hostess at an informal Easter breakfast at the home of her uncle, Judge Matthew O'Doherty, and Mrs. O'Doherty, when announcement was made of her engagement to Lee S.

of Indianapolis.

WE GIVE AND REDEEM SURETY COUPONS.

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A remarkable group of Shirts, including all sizes, in both soft and laundered cuff style, in Shirts of fine madras in the season's newest patterns. We have never had a dollar Shirt offering equal to this one.

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Men's Silk Scarfs, in the broad, flowing end style, in a complete variety of choice patterns.

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When you join the Club Plan you are asked to pay 3 per cent. of the amount of your purchases for joining; for instance

The membership fee on a \$25.00 purchase would be 75c.

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The membership fee on greater purchases would of course be in proportion.

You are then asked to pay 10 per cent. of your total purchase as the first payment. For instance, on a \$25.00 purchase you pay \$2.50 down in addition to the membership fee, making a total of \$3.25. The goods are then delivered to you and you arrange to pay the balance in small weekly or monthly payments.

When you consider that goods bought on the Club Plan are purchased at our cash prices—whether special or regular—you will more clearly see that our membership fee is nothing in comparison with the additional cost installment houses place on their goods for the privilege of time payments.

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Any further information regarding the Club Plan will be cheerfully given by our salespeople or at the Credit office on the fifth floor.

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Holland has determined to mobilize her army to the full extent. The photo shows the Queen giving her personal attention to the soldiers and their equipment.

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### A. O. H.

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Meets Fourth Thursday, Liederkranz Hall, Sixth and Walnut.

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Recording Secretary—Daniel McCarthy.  
Financial Secretary—Edward Clancy.

Treasurer—Thomas Keenan.  
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#### DIVISION 3.

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Vice President—John J. Riley.  
Financial Secretary—John J. Hession, Jr.  
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#### DIVISION 4.

Meets Second and Fourth Mondays, Bertrand Hall, Sixth Street.

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Meets Monday Evenings at Club House, 344 North Twenty-sixth.

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Financial Secretary, F. G. Adams.

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Treasurer—G. J. Thornton.

Marshal—Theo. Buckle.

Inside Sentinel—James Radigan.

Outside Sentinel—H. Pfleider.

#### SPREAD OF ROSARY.

The general intention recommended by His Holiness Pope Benedict for the month of May is the spread of the Rosary. For many centuries in the church of God the Rosary has been a favorite devotion.

The form of prayer is so simple and the prayers and meditations are so sublime that the popularity of the devotion is not surprising. It can be taught to the simple little child and it appeals to the most learned.

By his recommendation our Holy Father shows his desire that the use of the Rosary should be even more widespread. The power of the Rosary has often been attested in the history of the church, as we learn from the letters of many Supreme Pontiffs, and every Catholic who says it daily has no doubt experienced the wonderful effects of our Lady's intercession in preserving her clients from evil of body and soul. Catholic parents should train their children from the earliest years to love the Rosary. It will be a strong protection for them throughout their lives. An additional motive for fidelity may be found in the numerous indulgences granted by the Holy See to those who carry and say the beads. They afford us frequent opportunity of blotting out our own temporal punishment and of helping the poor souls in purgatory.

#### PLAY LOTTO ONLY.

A grand lotto will be given for the benefit of St. Aloysius church of Pewee Valley next Tuesday afternoon and evening at Gambrinus Hall, Shelby and Roselane, the games to be called at 2:30 and 8:30 o'clock. Lotto only will be played to satisfy the increasing number of those who prefer to play that game alone.

#### BEFRIEND LITTLE SISTERS.

The bricklayers on various large jobs about San Francisco left their employment on April 6 and, led by President W. S. Boyle, journeyed to the home of the Little Sisters of the Poor on Lake street, where they repaired the walls damaged by the January storms. Some acted as hod carriers and some laid brick, and at the end of the day the work was completed.

#### FONTAINE FERRY OPENING.

Fontaine Ferry will open its season on May 7. The park already is looking very attractive and when the work of painter and decorator is completed it will present an inviting appearance. Manager Harry A. Bilger is spending busy days superintending the work. Sig. Ernesto Natelio, the celebrated handmaster, will furnish the daily free hand concerts, and Prof. Jake Schilling will have charge of the music in the dance pavilion. "Billy" Paulsen will lead the orchestra in the theater.

#### SODALITY IN COMEDY.

"At the Village Postoffice," a musical comedy in two acts, will be given by the Young Ladies' Sodality of St. Charles church in St. Charles Hall, Twenty-seventh and Chestnut streets, May 10 and 11.

#### ST. CHARLES EUCHRE.

A euchre and lotto will be given at St. Charles Borromeo Church Hall, Twenty-seventh and Chestnut streets, next Monday evening, the mail has accumulated in the foreign

## FOR PEACE DAY.

Graciously acceding to a petition that originated from a number of distinguished Spanish ladies, Pope Benedict has granted a plenary indulgence for a general communion throughout the world, accompanied by a prayer for the Holy Father's intention—an early peace—on the fifth day of May. Those who can not receive holy communion on that day are asked to say a decade of the rosary for this intention.

## CLOTHING STORE ENLARGES.

The store of Cunningham, Lewis & Brotzke, Third and Jefferson streets, dealers in men's clothing, is to be enlarged by taking in the second and third floors of the building. The firm has been in its present quarters for eight years and the business has outgrown the space on the first floor. The first and second floors are to be fitted with up-to-date showcases for the display of men's suits and other wearing apparel. The third floor will be equipped with an alteration department.

## LECTURES DEMOCRATIC CLUB.

Hon. Merit O'Neal, our prominent local attorney who talks on the European war have received wide and favorable comment, will deliver a lecture on that subject to the members of the Shelby Democratic Club and their friends next Friday evening at Gambrinus Hall, Shelby and Roselane streets.

## ALUMNAE, EUCHRE AND LOTTO.

A euchre and lotto will be given by the Holy Rosary Academy Alumnae next Friday afternoon and evening, May 5, in Bertrand Hall, Sixth street, near Oak, and the committee in charge have secured many new and novel prizes to award the winners.

## IMPROVING.

Capt. John Kirley of the No. 1 Hook and Ladder Company, who underwent an operation last week, is steadily improving at St. Joseph's Infirmary. His friends will be glad to know that he will be soon fully recovered.

## ST. COLUMBA EUCHRE.

A euchre, lotto and supper will be given for the benefit of St. Columba's church next Tuesday afternoon and evening in the school hall, Thirty-fifth and Jefferson streets. An elegant supper will be served by the ladies of the parish.

## GENERAL OFFERING.

Gifts of \$50,300.93 were received at the Chancery office of the archdiocese of Chicago as the result of the appeal made in behalf of the Polish war sufferers. The offering was made in the churches by authority of Archbishop Mundelein, in harmony with appeals which came from the Pope and the Polish Bishops.

## EUCHRE AND LOTTO.

The ladies of St. Michael's parish will entertain their friends with a euchre and lotto party Monday afternoon and night at St. Michael's Hall, 220 South Brook street. They will award numerous handsome prizes and promise their friends a good time.

## URGENT APPEAL.

The Catholic Church Extension Society has on file 145 urgent appeals for monasteries from mission priests. All these requests have come from towns where the need of furnishings for mission chapels is very great. The society therefore urges upon its kind friends consideration of this special request for monasteries. A monastre may be obtained from the society for \$24. By sending us this amount you may be the means of permitting the people of one mission chapel to attend benediction of the Most Blessed Sacrament. Donations will be gratefully received by the Catholic Church Extension Society, McCormick building, Chicago.

## SIXTY YEARS.

Old Niagara University, widely known as the Seminary and College of Our Lady of Angels, will this year celebrate the sixtieth anniversary of its foundation. This great Catholic educational institution has a glorious record. Old Niagara stands in with Yale, Harvard, Princeton, Cornell and others of the same class, and is recognized by the Department of Education of the Empire State as one of the leading institutions of the country. From her portal have gone forth many who have stood high in the religious and civic life of the country. While this institution of learning glories in her title of "Niagara University" and claims to impart all that this name conveys, she does not cast aside the designation of "Seminary and College of Our Lady of Angels." She rejoices in both, and combines both in one harmonious union for the betterment, intellectual and moral, of the youths entrusted to her care.

## CROSS AND FLAG.

St. Joseph's church, Springfield, Ill., has a rose window illuminated so that its designs are shown forth at night. It has a Roman cross in the center, an American flag draped from an arm of the cross, and a bunch of lilies, symbol of purity, on the other side of the cross. It bears the inscription, "Render unto Caesar the things that are Caesar's and to God the things that are God's." The pastor, the Rev. P. J. O'Reilly, has been active in many patriotic and civic movements.

## FOR WOMAN'S EYE.

All the old time dress color combinations are back.

The sailor hat is the dominant shape of the moment.

Little hats are as tall as ever and some of the big hats are bigger than ever.

Leghorn promises to have more popularity than it has had in recent years.

Combinations of silk and cotton or silk and linen are very much employed.

While the two piece suit is always

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\$3.98 to \$15

Beautiful line of Confirmation Dresses; made of very sheer materials, organdie, net, bastiste or India linen; high or long waist effects; trimmed with dainty lace; some hand-embroidered styles; sizes 8 to 14 years; specially priced for Monday from \$3.98 to \$15.00

Girls' Dresses \$1.98 to \$4.50

Splendid showing of Girls' Dresses; made of fine quality materials, gingham, corded pique and repp; beautiful styles; jacket and jumper effects. Some have dainty white guimpes; solid colors, white and pretty plaids; sizes 6 to 14 years; specially priced for Monday from \$1.98 to \$4.50

Girls' Princess Slips 98c to \$1.50.

Children's 17c Drawers 10c.

Girls' Princess Slips; made of fine quality lingerie cloth and seco silk; neatly made and trimmed with lace or embroidery; sizes 6 to 18 years. Special Monday 98c to \$1.50

Children's 25c Gowns 25c.

Children's Cambric Gowns; tucked yoke; full length and width; sizes 2 to 10 years; value 50c. Special Monday 30c.

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## Footographed Feet

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After your feet have been Footographed and fitted accordingly.

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Where the meal is  
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Where the range stands  
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in.



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light;  
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—That's where the  
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Raise your aver-  
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That you spent for something you did not NEED would have started a SAVINGS ACCOUNT with this bank; to bear interest COMPOUNDED twice a year; There MAY COME a time when your "LAST DOLLAR" must be spent for something you DO NEED. The SAVING now of the dollars you are wasting might keep that "hard time" from ever coming.

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Our service not equalled.

## KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS.

Late News That Will Interest  
Members Here and Else-  
where.

On May 7 a large number will be received into the order at Portland, Ore.

Big classes will be received into the order tomorrow at Cincinnati and Urbana, Ohio.

One hundred or more candidates were given the third at Denver Saturday night.

There will be about eighty candidates in the class to be initiated tomorrow at Indianapolis.

Tomorrow a new council will be instituted at Manhattan, Kas., and a joint initiation will take place at Emporia.

Union Council of Syracuse has purchased the Lynch residence on James street for \$30,000, which will be used as a club house.

There is much activity in Colorado. There will soon be exemplifications at Durango and Pueblo, and a new council is planned for Antonito.

Monday night the Knights of Minneapolis tendered Bishop Lawler a farewell banquet before his departure for Lead, S. D., where he will be installed on May 4.

Since last Sunday the Knights of Milwaukee have been celebrating the dedication and opening of their \$250,000 club house. It will close this afternoon with a reception and tea for the ladies.

The annual communion Sunday was the most largely attended ever held by the Knights of Portland, Ore. After mass the Knights, headed by Archbishop Christie, marched to the breakfast room, where they were served by the ladies of St. Philip's parish.

## MICHAEL O'SULLIVAN.

City Building Inspector William J. O'Sullivan on Tuesday received the sad news of the death at Los Angeles of his venerable father, Michael O'Sullivan, for many years a widely known and respected resident of Louisville. Mr. O'Sullivan was born in County Clare, Ireland, eighty-seven years ago, coming to this country in 1833 with his mother, who located at Syracuse, N. Y., where he took great interest in Catholic church affairs, for a number of years being Superintendent of the Sunday-school at St. John's church in the old Fourth ward. The family moved to Louisville in 1869, the deceased engaging in the shoemaking business in a shop on Fifth street opposite the Cathedral, which soon became a gathering place for well educated men who discussed philosophy, literature, history and world politics. Twenty years ago his wife, who was Miss Ann Dwyer, also a native of County Clare, passed away. To them were born nine children, all of whom survive. They are the Rev. Hugh O'Sullivan, of Whitesville, and the Rev. Anthony O'Sullivan, of Mayfield, both of the diocese of Louisville; the Rev. St. John O'Sullivan, formerly of the diocese of Louisville, now of the mission at San Juan Capistrano, Cal.; Miss Lucy O'Sullivan, of Los Angeles; M. J. O'Sullivan, of Los Angeles; W. J. O'Sullivan and Patrick O'Sullivan, of Louisville, and Frank and Joseph O'Sullivan, of Chicago. Several years ago Mr. O'Sullivan went to California, residing with his son, the Rev. St. John O'Sullivan, at the old mission of San Juan Capistrano until recently, when he went to the home of his son in Los Angeles, where his death was due to infirmities incident to old age. The remains are expected to arrive here tomorrow and the funeral will take place Monday morning from the Cathedral, after which the body will be laid to rest beside that of his wife in St. Louis cemetery. His life was well spent and when the summons called him he was fully prepared for the next life.

## ST. LEO'S ENTERTAINMENT.

A grand entertainment will be given tomorrow and Monday evenings in St. Leo's Hall, Highland Park, for the benefit of the new school. The young men and young ladies, former pupils of St. Leo's school, will take part, assisted by the school children. Tickets of admission are twenty-five cents with reserved seats fifteen cents extra. The proceeds of the entertainment will be donated to the school fund and Rev. Father J. J. Fitzgerald, the pastor, expects to announce the plans for the new school in the near future, the architect now making several corrections. After Monday the needs of St. Leo's parish will be attended to by one of the Dominican Fathers for several days, as Father Fitzgerald will be out of the city.

## IMPOSSIBILITY.

In suggesting that it was time for adjournment the other night a local missionary priest told the following: "A priest in one of our little country towns with quite a large flock to minister to was nearing the end of a long stream of penitents at confession late one Saturday evening when a man came in who stuttered badly. The tired and worn priest was about through with him after a long and patient hearing when the man started again, 'Fa-Fa-ther, I c-e-c-o-i-s-e-d a-f-f-f-y-t t-t-t-i-m-e-s.' Our clergyman friend could stand it no longer and said: 'Run on home my good man, you couldn't curse that much in fifty years!'"

## MADE PROMISE GOOD.

John Driscoll, of Hampton, Va., is the last survivor of the old United States ship Monitor, conqueror of the Merrimac in the civil war. After the famous naval battle President Lincoln summoned the Monitor's crew to Washington and told them if anyone ever wanted a favor it would only be necessary to ask it. Driscoll, now seventy-six, never asked anything of the United States until recently, when he told the Navy Department a trip through the Panama canal on a warship before he died would make him happy. The promise will be made good and he will sail on the next ship to make the passage.

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Carpets  
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THAN YOU HAVE EVER IMAGINED?

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In School Hall, Jackson and Kentucky Streets.

In addition there will be varied and pleasing programme, presented by some of Louisville's best fun-makers. Games will be called at 2:30 and 8:00 o'clock. Many prizes. Admission 25 cents, including either games or supper.

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